World History NAME:

Miss Fontana DATE:

Study guide for Islam-Chapter 11, sect 1 PER:

TERMS:

Islam

Qur’an

5 pillars

Ramadan

hajj

ka’aba

jihad

mosque

hijab

sharia

Shi’ah

Sunni

PEOPLE:

Allah

Muhammad

Khadijah

Muslims

caliph

PLACES:

Mecca

Medina

Jerusalem

TRUE/FALSE Write T if the statement is true, or write F if the statement is false.

1. Most of the Arabian Peninsula is desert.

2. Because desert dwellers couldn’t grow crops, many herded sheep camels.

3. In areas along the coasts, townspeople became fishermen.

4. Like many Arabs in Mecca, Muhammad made a living as a shepherd.

5. The angel Jibreel supposedly told Muhammad that he was a prophet.

6. The merchant rulers of Mecca readily accepted Muhammad’s teachings.

7. Every year Arab pilgrims came to Mecca to worship idols at the Kaaba.

8. Muhammad converted many of the bedouin tribes to his religion.

9. Muslim belief is based on Islam or obeying God’s will.

10. Muslims lead their lives according to the Qur’an, their holy book.

11. Disagreements about the choice of caliph split the Muslim community.

12. Sunni Muslims believe that religious matters should be agreed upon by all Muslim people.

13. Most of the world’s Muslims are Shi’ah Muslims.

REVIEWING FACTS Fill in the blanks correctly tocompletes each sentence.

’Umar Sunni Jews caliph

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ means “successor to the Prophet.”

2. Under the leadership of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Muslims took control of Iraq.

3. Muslims called Christians and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ “People of the Book.”

4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Muslims believed that agreement among the Muslim people should settle religious matters.

Sufi Shi’ah Moors imams

5. The Shi’ah Muslims believed that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ should decide religious and worldly matters.

6. The Muslim mystics, known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, tried to live simple lives for God.

7. The Muslims who followed ‘Ali became known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

8. The Muslims who made Spain their home were called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**ANSWER THE QUESTIONS** with following words**.**

Authority Muhammad “migration” nomads prophet Syria

1. **What** are bedouins? The bedouins are Arab \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

2. **Why** was Mecca important to traders?   
It was on a trading route on the way to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

3. **What** happened to Muhammad when he was 40?   
The angel Jibreel (Gabriel) reportedly appeared to him and said that he was to be a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of God.

4. **Why** were the merchants at Mecca against Mohammad?   
They thought that his teachings criticized them and challenged their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

5. **What** is the *hijrah*?   
Hijrah means “flight” or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and is the name given to the journey from Mecca to Yathrib made by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and his followers.

Arabic Five Pillars Qur’an religion worship

6. **Who** are the Muslims?   
Muslims are the followers of the Islamic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

7. **What** is the holy book of Islam?   
The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the holy book of Islam.

8. **What** are the Islamic instructions for living called?   
The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Islam is the name for the Islamic instructions for living.

9. **What** are mosques?   
Mosques are where Muslims \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

10. **What language** is used for Muslim prayer?   
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is used for Muslim prayer.