**Why Government Matters Worksheet**

I. Functions of Government (pgs. 6-8)
 A. Anarchy
 1. Definition
 2. Chaos or Turmoil
 3. State of Nature
 B. Government
 1. Definition

 2. Legitimate and Functioning Gov’ts…
 3. Fulfilling Purposes…

 C. Leadership
 D. Social Order
 E. Public Services
 F. National Security
 G. Economic Decisions

 1. Economic Security

 2. Economic Assistance

 **H. A World of Money VIDEO**

**Mayor and City Clerk/Treasurer in Class**

II. Basic Terms and Meanings (pg. 9)
 A. Nation
 B. State
 1. Aristotle

 C. Sovereignty

 D. Essential Features of a State

 1. Population
 a. Consensus
 2. Territory
 3. Sovereignty
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**pg. 4-5 State of Nature/Questions 1-3 and WWYD**

III. Origins of the State (pgs. 10-11)
 A. Evolutionary
 B. Force
 C. Divine Right
 D. Social Contract
 1. Definition
 2. Thomas Hobbes
 3. John Locke’s *Two Treatises on Government*

 a. Natural Rights

 b. Purpose of Government

 c. Social Contract
 d. *Declaration of Independence*

IV. Government Systems (pgs. 12-13)
 A. Unitary
 B. Confederacy
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V. Constitutional Governments (pgs. 13-14)

 A. Constitution

 B. Constitutional Purposes (3)

 C. Written/Unwritten Constitutions

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 E. Incomplete Guides (2 Reasons)

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VI. Major Types of Governments (pgs. 14-18)

 A. Differences throughout the World
 B. Authoritarian Governments
 1. Definition

 2. Totalitarian
 3. Dictatorship

 4. Oligarchy
 a. Communism

 b. Military Junta
 c. Theocracies
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 1. Definition

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 a. Absolute Monarchies

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 a. Figurehead

 D. Democratic Governments

 1. Direct Democracy

 2. Republic

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**E. *The American System* Video**

**Democracy in Am. Video: Citizenship: Making Gov. Work”**

VII. Principles of Democracy (pgs. 18-21)

 A. Citizen Participation

 B. Regular and Free Elections

 C. Accepting the Results of Elections

 D. The Rule of Law

 E. Majority Rule with Minority Rights

 F. Accountability

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 H. Limited Rights and a Bill of Rights

 I. Control of the Abuse of Power

 J. Economic Freedom

 K. Equality

 L. Individual or Human Rights

 M. Independent Judiciary

 N. Competing Political Parties

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***United States v. Virginia* pg. 29
Democratic Principles in School Presentation
 + School Board Member, Superintendent. Principal**

VIII. Fundamentals of Economics (pgs. 22-23)

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 B. Economics

 C. Regulation

 D. Function of Government

 E. Factors of Production

 F. 3 Key Economic Questions

 G. Classification ways (2)

 H. 3 Major Systems
 I. **"Fundamentals of Economics" Video Clip** J. **"Behavioral Economics" Video Clip**

IX. Capitalism (pgs. 23-24)

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 1. Role of Government

 2. Ans. to Econ. Questions

 B. Goal

 1. Free or Market Econ

 2. “Dollar Vote”
 3. Invisible Hand

 4. Supply and Demand

 C. Origins

 1. “Wealth of Nations”

 2. laissez- faire

 D. Competition

 1. Ensure Competition

 2. Monopolies

 E. Characteristics (5)

 F. Pros and Cons of System

**John Stossel: Rinkonomics**

X. Mixed Economies (pg. 25)
 A. Free Enterprise in the U.S.

 B. Definition of Mixed Economy

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 D. Growing Government Role (3)

 1. Purchasing Power
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XI. Socialism (pg. 26)

 A. Definition of Socialism

 B. Government Role

 1. Ownership

 2. Centralized Planning

 3. Social Services

 C. Overall Goal of Socialism

 D. Early Socialism

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 2. Industrial Revolution
 3. Reformers
 E. Proponents views
 1. Distribution of Wealth

 2. “Cradle to Grave” Benefits

 F. Opponents-

 1. Welfare State

 2. “Nanny” State
 **3. Izzit: History Changing Choice**

 a. Equality of Opportunity
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XII. Democratic Socialism (pg. 26)

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 B. Democratic Socialist System

 C. Government Role

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**Freakonomics Radio: Does Anyone Really Know What Socialism Is?**

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 B. Command Economy
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 1. Nationalism
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 1. Bourgeoisie

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 3. Class Struggle

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 F. Cold War Communist States

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 H. Pros and Cons of System
 I. Learn Liberty "Ownership of Capital"
 J. PragerU "Who Is Karl Marx?"